**Chapter 19 Study Guide**

1. Why did deforestation take place in the North?
2. In what ways did the geography of the South support agriculture?
3. What was the Southern economy most based on and why?
4. Why was the invention of the cotton gin significant?
5. Why didn’t Southerners invest money in factories?
6. What was the Industrial Revolution? What did it change?
7. How did geography impact where textile mills were located?
8. What are industrialists?
9. What were major inventions that came out of the Industrial Revolution?
10. What was the most efficient way to travel in the North? South?
11. What are agrarians?
12. Who supported and who opposed federal money being used to build roads and canals? Why?
13. Who was at the top of Northern society in the mid-1800s? Who was at the bottom?
14. How were African Americans treated in the North in the mid-1800s?
15. Who was at the top of Southern society in the mid-1800s? Who was at the bottom?
16. What were the push and pull factors for immigrants coming to America in the mid-1800s?